

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier

Product Name	023000 ALCO #23
Authorization number	ALCO-303-03, F303-001, EPA Reg. No. 8155-3
Recommended Use	Acid toilet bowl cleaner
Uses advised against	Restrictions on use: Do not use in any fashion not specified on the product label.

Manufacturer/Supplier

Alco Chem, Inc.
45 N. Summit St.
Akron Ohio 44308
United States

Telephone: 330.253.3535

Emergency telephone number	330-253-3535
National poison center	800-222-1222

SECTION 2: HAZARD(S) IDENTIFICATION

Classification acc. to GHS

Skin corrosion/irritation.	H314.
Serious eye damage/eye irritation.	H318.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (respiratory tract irritation).	H335.
Substance or mixture corrosive to metals.	H290.

Label elements

Signal word Danger

Pictograms



Hazard statements

May be corrosive to metals.
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements

Do not breathe dusts or mists.
Wear eye protection/face protection.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

Hazardous ingredients for labelling	Hydrochloric Acid
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Other hazards

Hazards not otherwise classified

May be harmful if swallowed (GHS category 5: acutely toxic - oral).
Harmful to aquatic life (GHS category 3: aquatic toxicity - acute).

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Does not contain a PBT-/vPvB-substance in a concentration of $\geq 0.1\%$.

Endocrine disrupting properties

Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of $\geq 0.1\%$.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Name of substance	Identifier	Wt%
Hydrochloric Acid	CAS No 7647-01-0	10 - < 25

For full text of abbreviations: see SECTION 16.

SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES**Following inhalation**

If breathing is irregular or stopped, immediately seek medical assistance and start first aid actions. In case of respiratory tract irritation, consult a physician. Provide fresh air.

Following skin contact

Wash with plenty of soap and water.

Following eye contact

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Irrigate copiously with clean, fresh water for at least 10 minutes, holding the eyelids apart.

Following ingestion

Rinse mouth with water (only if the person is conscious). Do NOT induce vomiting.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

none

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**Suitable extinguishing media**

Water spray, BC-powder, Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Unsuitable extinguishing media

Water jet

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Substance or mixture corrosive to metals.

Hazardous combustion products

Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Advice for firefighters

In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Coordinate firefighting measures to the fire surroundings. Do not allow firefighting water to enter drains or water courses. Collect contaminated firefighting water separately. Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel

Remove persons to safety.

For emergency responders

Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapors/dust/aerosols/gases.

Environmental precautions

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water. Retain contaminated washing water and dispose of it. If substance has entered a water course or sewer, inform the responsible authority.

Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Advice on how to contain a spill

Covering of drains

Advice on how to clean up a spill

Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Collect spillage: sawdust, kieselgur (diatomite), sand, universal binder

Appropriate containment techniques

Use of adsorbent materials.

Other information relating to spills and releases

Place in appropriate containers for disposal. Ventilate affected area.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

- Measures to prevent fire as well as aerosol and dust generation

Use local and general ventilation. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Never add water to this product.

- Handling of incompatible substances or mixtures

Do not mix with alkali.

- Keep away from

Caustic solutions

Advice on general occupational hygiene

Wash hands after use. Do not eat, drink and smoke in work areas. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Never keep food or drink in the vicinity of chemicals. Never place chemicals in containers that are normally used for food or drink. Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Managing of associated risks

- Corrosive conditions

Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

Protect against external exposure, such as

frost

Packaging compatibilities

Only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to the Dangerous Goods Regulations) may be used.

See section 16 for a general overview.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**Exposure controls****Appropriate engineering controls**

General ventilation.

Individual protection measures (personal protective equipment)**Eye/face protection**

Wear eye/face protection.

Skin protection**- Hand protection**

Wear suitable gloves. Chemical protection gloves are suitable, which are tested according to EN 374. Check leak-tightness/impermeability prior to use. In the case of wanting to use the gloves again, clean them before taking off and air them well. For special purposes, it is recommended to check the resistance to chemicals of the protective gloves mentioned above together with the supplier of these gloves.

- Other protection measures

Take recovery periods for skin regeneration. Preventive skin protection (barrier creams/ointments) is recommended. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Respiratory protection

In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

Environmental exposure controls

Use appropriate container to avoid environmental contamination. Keep away from drains, surface and ground water.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Physical state	Liquid
Color	Pink
Odor	Acetophenone
pH (value)	<1 (acid)
Melting point/freezing point	Not determined
Evaporation rate	Not determined
Flammability (solid, gas)	Not relevant (fluid)
Density	Not determined
Relative density	1.11 – 1.125 at 20 °C (water = 1)

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**Reactivity**

Concerning incompatibility: see below "Conditions to avoid" and "Incompatible materials". Substance or mixture corrosive to metals.

Chemical stability

See below "Conditions to avoid".

Possibility of hazardous reactions

No known hazardous reactions.

Conditions to avoid

There are no specific conditions known which have to be avoided.

Incompatible materials

Oxidizers

Release of flammable materials with

Light metals (due to the release of hydrogen in an acid/alkaline medium)

Hazardous decomposition products

Reasonably anticipated hazardous decomposition products produced as a result of use, storage, spill and heating are not known. Hazardous combustion products: see section 5.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Information on toxicological effects**

Test data are not available for the complete mixture.

Classification procedure

The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

Classification acc. to OSHA "Hazard Communication Standard" (29 CFR 1910.1200)**Acute toxicity**

Shall not be classified as acutely toxic.

GHS of the United Nations, annex 4: May be harmful if swallowed.

Acute toxicity estimate (ATE) of components of the mixture			
Name of substance	CAS No	Exposure route	ATE
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	oral	900 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Shall not be classified as a respiratory or skin sensitizer.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Shall not be classified as germ cell mutagenic.

Carcinogenicity

Shall not be classified as carcinogenic.

IARC Monographs on the Evaluation of Carcinogenic Risks to Humans			
Name of substance	CAS No	Classification	Number
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	3	

Legend

3 Not classifiable as to carcinogenicity in humans

Reproductive toxicity

Shall not be classified as a reproductive toxicant.

Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

Shall not be classified as a specific target organ toxicant (repeated exposure).

Aspiration hazard

Shall not be classified as presenting an aspiration hazard.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Toxicity**

Harmful to aquatic life.

Persistence and degradability

Data are not available.

Bioaccumulative potential

Data are not available.

Mobility in soil

Data are not available.

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

According to the results of its assessment, this substance is not a PBT or a vPvB. Does not contain a PBT-/vPvB-substance in a concentration of $\geq 0.1\%$.

Endocrine disrupting properties

Does not contain an endocrine disruptor (EDC) in a concentration of $\geq 0.1\%$.

Other adverse effects

Data are not available.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Waste treatment methods****Sewage disposal-relevant information**

Do not empty into drains. Avoid release to the environment. Refer to special instructions/safety data sheets.

Waste treatment of containers/packages

Only packagings which are approved (e.g. acc. to DOT) may be used. Completely emptied packages can be recycled. Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

Remarks

Please consider the relevant national or regional provisions. Waste shall be separated into the categories that can be handled separately by the local or national waste management facilities.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**UN number****DOT**

UN 1789

IMDG-Code

UN 1789

ICAO-TI

UN 1789

UN proper shipping name

DOT	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
IMDG-Code	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
ICAO-TI	HYDROCHLORIC ACID

Transport hazard class(es)

DOT	8
IMDG-Code	8
ICAO-TI	8

Packing group

DOT	II
IMDG-Code	II
ICAO-TI	II

Environmental hazards	non-environmentally hazardous acc. to the dangerous goods regulations
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SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**National regulations (United States)****FIFRA Labeling**

This chemical is a pesticide product registered by the Environmental Protection Agency and is subject to certain labeling requirements under federal pesticide law. These requirements differ from the classification criteria and hazard information required for safety data sheets, and for workplace labels of non-pesticide chemicals.

Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act (SARA TITLE III)

- The List of Extremely Hazardous Substances and Their Threshold Planning Quantities (EPCRA Section 302, 304)

The List of Extremely Hazardous Substances and Their Threshold Planning Quantities

Name of substance	CAS No	Notes	Reportable quantity (pounds)	Threshold planning quantity (pounds)
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	f	5,000	500

Legend

f Chemical on the original list that does not meet toxicity criteria but because of its acute lethality, high production volume and known risk is considered chemical of concern ("Other chemicals"). (November 17, 1986, and February 15, 1990.)

- Specific Toxic Chemical Listings (EPCRA Section 313)

Toxics Release Inventory: Specific Toxic Chemical Listings

Name of substance	CAS No	Remarks	Effective date
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	acid aerosols including mists, vapors, gas, fog, and other airborne forms of any particle size	1987-01-01

Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act (CERCLA)**- List of Hazardous Substances and Reportable Quantities (CERCLA section 102a) (40 CFR 302.4)**

Name of substance	CAS No	Remarks	Statutory code	Final RQ pounds (Kg)
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0		1 3	5000 (2270)

Legend

- 1 "1" indicates that the statutory source is section 311(b)(2) of the Clean Water Act
3 "3" indicates that the source is section 112 of the Clean Air Act

Clean Air Act

Name of substance	CAS No	Type of registration	Basis for listing	Threshold quantity (lbs)
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	Toxic substance	a	5000
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	Toxic substance	d	15000

Legend

- a Mandated for listing by Congress.
d Toxicity of hydrogen chloride, potential to release hydrogen chloride, and history of accidents.

Right to Know Hazardous Substance List**- Cleaning Product Right to Know Act Substance List (CA-RTK)**

Name of substance	CAS No	Functionality	Authoritative Lists
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0		CA TACs OEHA RELs

- Toxic or Hazardous Substance List (MA-TURA)

Name of substance	CAS No	DEP CODE	PBT / HHS / LHS	PBT / HHS Threshold	De Minimis Concentration Threshold
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0				1.0 %

- Hazardous Substances List (MN-ERTK)

Name of substance	CAS No	References	Remarks
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	A, O	

Legend

- A American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH), "Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents and Biological Exposure Indices for 1992-93", available from ACGIH
O Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA), Safety and Health Standards, Code of Federal Regulations, title 29, part 1910, subpart Z, "Toxic and Hazardous Substances, 1990." General information: Minnesota Department of Labor and Industry, Occupational Safety and Health Division

- Hazardous Substance List (NJ-RTK)

Name of substance	CAS No	Remarks	Classifications
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0		CO R1

Legend

- CO Corrosive
R1 Reactive - First Degree

- Hazardous Substance List (Chapter 323) (PA-RTK)

Name acc. to inventory	CAS No	Classification
HYDROCHLORIC ACID	7647-01-0	E

Legend

E Environmental hazard

- Hazardous Substance List (RI-RTK)

Name of substance	CAS No	References
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	T, F
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	T, F
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	T, F

Legend

F Flammability (NFPA®)

T Toxicity (ACGIH®)

NPCA-HMIS® III

Category	Rating	Description
Chronic	*	chronic (long-term) health effects may result from repeated overexposure
Health	3	major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given
Flammability	1	material that must be preheated before ignition can occur
Physical hazard	0	material that is normally stable, even under fire conditions, and will not react with water, polymerize, decompose, condense, or self-react. Non-explosive
Personal protection	-	

NFPA® 704

Category	Degree of hazard	Description
Flammability	1	material that must be preheated before ignition can occur
Health	3	material that, under emergency conditions, can cause serious or permanent injury
Instability	0	material that is normally stable, even under fire conditions
Special hazard		

National inventories

Country	Inventory	Status
EU	REACH Reg.	not all ingredients are listed
US	TSCA	not all ingredients are listed

Legend

REACH Reg. REACH registered substances

TSCA Toxic Substance Control Act

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION, INCLUDING DATE OF PREPARATION OR LAST REVISION**Key literature references and sources for data**

OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (HCS), 29 CFR 1910.1200.

Transport of dangerous goods by road or rail (49 CFR US DOT). International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG). Dangerous Goods Regulations (DGR) for the air transport (IATA).

Classification procedure

Physical and chemical properties: The classification is based on tested mixture.

Health hazards, Environmental hazards: The method for classification of the mixture is based on ingredients of the mixture (additivity formula).

List of relevant phrases (code and full text as stated in section 2 and 3)

Code	Text
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.

Disclaimer

This information is based upon the present state of our knowledge. This SDS has been compiled and is solely intended for this product. Disclaimer: No representation or warranty, either expressed or implied, of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, or of any other nature, is made with respect to information concerning the product referred to in this document. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, it is impossible to foresee every health effect or exposure risk incurred by the use of this product. All chemicals present some degree of hazard and should be used with caution. The information and recommendations contained herein are presented in good faith. The user should review this information in conjunction with their knowledge of the application intended to determine the suitability of this product for such purpose. In no event will the supplier be responsible for any damages of any nature whatsoever, resulting from the use, reliance upon, or the misuse of this information. Furthermore, it is the direct responsibility of the user to comply with all applicable regulations governing the use and disposal of this material. .